**SOCIOLOGY 2CC3**

**Constructing Deviance**

**Winter 2022**

Instructor: Dr. Rhona Shaw Email: [shawrm@mcmaster.ca](mailto:shawrm@mcmaster.ca)

Lectures: Tuesdays 11:30 – 1:20PM Office: KTH

Lecture Hall Location: KTH B 135 Office Hours: By Zoom Appointment

TA: Neil Wegenschimmel [wegenscn@mcmaster.ca](mailto:wegenscn@mcmaster.ca)

Nicole McNair [mcnairnk@mcmaster.ca](mailto:mcnairnk@mcmaster.ca)

**Course Description**

From a sociological perspective, deviance may involve thoughts, beliefs and behaviours that are seen by others as violating informal social norms and values, and formally enacted rules or laws. While there are a number of sociological theories that attempt to explain deviant or non-conforming behaviour, this course will focus specifically on social constructionist perspectives of deviance. This approach is less concerned with theories that focus on the *causes* of deviant behaviour, i.e. conditions regarded as inherent to individuals (biology, psychology) or to pathological social conditions such as social disorganisation and social strain. Instead, our focus will be on the ways in which deviance emerges as a product of individuals engaged in definitional processes, and how they perceive, define and assert conditions to be deviant. Hence, our concern will be the ways in which deviance is ***socially constructed*** (created, “made up”) and how “significant and generalized others” interpret and respond to perceived departures from social norms and practices. We will begin with a discussion of Positivist and Constructionist approaches to the study of deviant behaviour, then moving on to a detailed analysis of Labeling Theory, Social Problems and Post-Modernist conceptualisations of non-conformity. Finally, we will look closely at the ways sexuality and the body (tattoos, extreme body modification, and transhumanism), have been socially constructed as deviant.

**Course Learning Objectives**

This course addresses three University Undergraduate Degree Level Expectations (see, http://cll.mcmaster.ca/COU/pdf/Undergraduate%20Degree%20Level%20Expectations.pdf). First, theoretical perspectives of the structure and organization of deviant behaviour are multiple and diverse in their conceptualizations and truth claims. Acquiring knowledge of these diverse approaches will expand students’ depth and breadth of knowledge of this field of inquiry. Second, there is no single method (sociological and otherwise) that has been accepted as the final or best approach to explaining the complexities of deviant behaviour in Canada. As such, this course requires that students consider and critically evaluate all competing theoretical and empirical approaches. In so doing, students will gain an awareness of the problematics and limits of knowledge regarding our understanding of what is regarded as deviance. Finally, this course will encourage students to discuss theoretical and practical issues in class. Grading for this course is outlined below. In each case, the student’s communication skills will be challenged as well as enhanced.

**Important Note:** Introductory Sociology (1A06, IC03 or 1Z03) is a prerequisite for this class, or with my permission.

**Required Readings**

All required readings and course materials (documentaries) are available via ***eReserves*** on Avenue to Learn (AVE) in the Content section.

**Course Policies**

**Evaluation:**

**1. Tutorial Attendance and Participation (10%)**

An important component of your grade will be based on your attendance at, and performance in the weekly tutorials. Your teaching assistant (TA) will provide you with further details. Please note that students are expected to regularly attend tutorial. Failure to do so will result in a loss of this grade. **Students must attend a minimum of 75% of tutorials in order to receive partial marks.** ***Full attendance is necessary in order to receive the full 10%***.

***Tutorials begin Week 3.***

**2. Midterm Exam (30%)**

The exam will cover lecture and tutorial material, required readings, and content from films, etc., and will consist of multiple-choice, true & false and short answer questions. **The midterm exam will be held in a room to be determined, TUESDAY** **MARCH 8th 2022.**

**3. Written Assignment (30%)**

To be determined, but will likely involve an 8 – 10pg research paper on a topic of your choice, utilising the one of the sociological perspectives discussed in class. If you have difficultly choosing a topic, suggested topics will be made available on AVE. **The assignment is dueTUESDAY APRIL 12TH2022.Upload your report toAVE in the Assignments folder by 11:59pm*.***

**4. Final Examination (30%)**

The format for the final exam will be the same as the mid-term. You will be responsible only for the material covered after the mid-term exam. **The final exam will be scheduled by the Registrar’s Office.**

**Additional Information on Assignments**

Assignments must be uploaded to AVE by the assigned deadline on the course schedule. All pages must be numbered and have 1" margins on all sides. All text should be either single or double-spaced (depending on the assignment) in an easy-to-read 12-point font. Failure to adhere to these guidelines will be reflected in the mark for the assignment. More details to follow in lecture and in the assignment instructions.

**Late Assignments and Absences**

The McMaster Student Absence Form (http://www.mcmaster.ca/msaf) is a self-reporting tool for undergraduate students to report absences that last up to 5 days. This form allows students to request accommodation for any missed academic work. This tool cannot be used during any 3 final examination period. You may submit a maximum of one Academic Work Missed request per term. ***It is your responsibility to follow up with your instructor immediately regarding the nature of the accommodation.*** If you are absent more than 5 classes, exceed 1 request per term, or are absent for a non-medical reason, you must visit the office of the Associate Dean of your Faculty. You may be required to provide supporting documentation. Any disruption this causes to turning in assignments on time, completing exams, and so forth, must be addressed directly with me as soon as possible. **For late assignments without approved excuses, you must make arrangements directly with me to submit the assignment.** Assignments will be marked down 5 percentage points for each day it is late, including weekend days and holidays*.* ***I will NOT accept late assignments that are 3 or more days late. You will be awarded a mark of 0 for assignments submitted after the 3rd day.***

**Absences, Missed Work, Illness**

In the event of an absence for medical or other reasons, students should review and follow the Academic Regulation in the Undergraduate Calendar “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work”.

**Avenue to Learn**

In this course we will be using Avenue to Learn. Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of this course, private information such as first and last names, user names for the McMaster e-mail accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in this course will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure, please discuss this with the course instructor.

**University Policies**

**Academic Integrity Statement**

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity.

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences, e.g. the grade of zero on an assignment, loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”), and/or suspension or expulsion from the university.

It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty. For information on the various types of academic dishonesty please refer to the [Academic Integrity Policy](http://www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity).

**The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty:**

* Plagiarism, e.g. the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained.
* Improper collaboration in group work.
* Copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

**Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact [Student Accessibility Services](https://sas.mcmaster.ca/) (SAS) at 905-525-9140 ext. 28652 or [sas@mcmaster.ca](mailto:sas@mcmaster.ca%20) to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster University’s [*Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities*](http://www.mcmaster.ca/policy/Students-AcademicStudies/AcademicAccommodation-StudentsWithDisabilities.pdf)policy.

**Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous or Spiritual Observances (RISO)**

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in the RISO policy. Students requiring a [RISO](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/2019/02/Academic-Accommodation-for-Religious-Indigenous-and-Spiritual-Observances-Policy-on.pdf) accommodation should submit their request to their Faculty Office normally within 10 working days of the beginning of term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar's Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

**Conduct Expectations**

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning and working communities. These expectations are described in the [Code of Student Rights & Responsibilities](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/Code-of-Student-Rights-and-Responsibilities.pdf) (the “Code”). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, whether in person or online.

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g. use of Avenue 2 Learn, WebEx or Zoom for delivery), will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students’ access to these platforms.

**Copyright and Recording**

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor include copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical and artistic work, including lectures by University instructors

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by either the instructor for the purpose of authorized distribution, or by a student for the purpose of personal study. Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

**Faculty of Social Sciences E-mail Communication Policy**

Effective September 1, 2010, it is the policy of the Faculty of Social Sciences that all e-mail communication sent from students to instructors (including TAs), and from students to staff, must originate from the student’s own McMaster University e-mail account. This policy protects confidentiality and confirms the identity of the student. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that communication is sent to the university from a McMaster account. If an instructor becomes aware that a communication has come from an alternate address, the instructor may not reply at his or her discretion.

**Course Modification**

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university may change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances. If either type of modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice and communication with the students will be given with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. It is the responsibility of the student to check his/her McMaster email and course websites weekly during the term and to note any changes**.**

## Extreme Circumstances

The University reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather, labour disruptions, etc.). Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels, such as McMaster Daily News, A2L and/or McMaster email.

## Grades

Grades will be based on the McMaster University grading scale:

| **MARK** | **GRADE** |
| --- | --- |
| 90-100 | A+ |
| 85-89 | A |
| 80-84 | A- |
| 77-79 | B+ |
| 73-76 | B |
| 70-72 | B- |
| 67-69 | C+ |
| 63-66 | C |
| 60-62 | C- |
| 57-59 | D+ |
| 53-56 | D |
| 50-52 | D- |
| 0-49 | F |

**Review of Marks**

We will be diligent in marking all assignments fairly and accurately. Nonetheless, occasionally students disagree with the marks they receive. When this occurs, we will be happy to review the mark of any assignment or exam. ***Please note that when a mark is reviewed, the new mark may be lower than the original.***

**Email – use** [**shawrm@mcmaster.ca**](mailto:shawrm@mcmaster.ca) **only**

Please consider email equivalent to any other form of written communication. Students who write to their professors and teaching assistants are expected to follow rules of spelling, grammar and punctuation. In addition, please include a proper greeting, such as "**Dear Dr. Shaw,"** and a closing that includes your full name and ***the course you are taking.*** Emails failing to meet these standards may be returned unanswered. ***Email containing questions that can be answered by referring to this syllabus or to Avenue to Learn may not be answered.*** ***All email communication must come from your mcmaster.ca email account.***

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| **Week No.** | **TOPICS &**  **READINGS** |
| **Week 1**  Tues Jan 11th | **Introduction/Overview of course & Positivism and Social Constructionism**  **Readings:**  (i) What is Deviant Behaviour?  <https://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/samplechapter/0/2/0/5/020520516X.pdf> |
| **Week 2**  Tues Jan 18th | **Symbolic Interactionism & Labeling Theory**  **Readings:**  (i) Deutschmann, L. Chapter 10 – Interaction Theories.  (ii) Plummer, K. Labeling Theory. |
| **Week 3**  Tues Jan 25th  **Tutorials begin** | **Deviant Careers**  **Readings:**  (i) Becker – Becoming a Marijuana User. |
| **Week 4**  Tues Feb 1st | **Deviant Identities – Developing a Deviant Identity**  **Readings:**  (i) Weinberg, et al. Becoming Bisexual.  (ii) Scully & Marolla. Convicted Rapists’ Vocabulary of Motive: Excuses and Justifications. |
| **Week 5**  Tues Feb 8th | **Deviant Identities – Stigma**  **Readings:**  (i) Flett. To tell or not to tell. Managing a concealable identity in the workplace. |
| **Week 6**  Tues Feb 15th | **Social Constructionism & Social Problems**  **Readings:**  (i) Best J. The Constructionist Stance.  (i) Maratea, R. Online Claims-Making: The NRA and Gun Advocacy in Cyberspace. |
| **Week 7**  **Tues Feb 22nd** | **READING WEEK**  **NO LECTURES** |
| **Week 8**  **Tues Mar 1st** | **MIDTERM EXAM**  **ROOM TO BE DETERMINED** |
| **Week 9**  Tues Mar 8th **Tutorial Orgasm Inc.** | **Social Construction of Deviant Sexuality**  **Readings:**  (i) Bullough, V. Homosexuality and the Medical Model |
| **Week 10**  Tues Mar 15th **Tutorial Orgasm Inc.** | **Medicalisation of Deviance**  **Readings:**  (i) Moniyhan, R. The making of a disease: female sexual dysfunction. |
| **Week 11**  **Tues Mar 22nd** | **Perversion & SM (Sadomasochism)**  **Readings:**  (i) The Social Constitutents of Sadomasochism |
| **Week 12**  Tues Mar 29th | **Social Construction of Deviant Bodies – Tattoos and Extreme Body Modification**  **Readings:**  (i) Kleese, C. ‘Modern ‘Primitivism’: Non-mainstream body modification and racialized representation |
| **Week 13**  **Tues Apr 5th** | **Social Construction of Extreme Deviant Bodies - Transableism & Transhumanism**  **Readings:**  (i) This limb is mine but I do not want it: from anatomy to body ownership.  (i) Longevity Ancient and Modern. |
| **Week 14**  **Tues Apr 12th** | **Extreme Deviance - Serial Killing**  **Readings:**  (i) Serial killers: 1. Subtypes, patterns, and motives.  **Critical Reflection assignment due on AVE by 11:59pm, Upload to Assignments folder** |